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**Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2013/Jan.2014**  
**Satellite Communication**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting  
at least TWO questions from each part.**

**PART – A**

- 1 a. What are the advantages of satellite communications? Explain the various services provided by a satellite. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain the Kepler's three laws of planetary motion. (12 Marks)
- 2 a. Explain the following terms: i) Line of apsides; ii) Ascending node; iii) Descending node. (06 Marks)
- b. A satellite is orbiting in the equatorial plane with a orbital period of 12h. Given that eccentricity is 0.002, calculate the semimajor axis. The earth's equatorial radius is 6378.1414 km. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain the earth eclipse of satellite and sun transit outage. (08 Marks)
- 3 a. Explain atmospheric losses and ionospheric losses for satellites. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain the different types of transmission losses in satellite link. (08 Marks)
- c. Explain carrier to noise ratio of a satellite link. (04 Marks)
- 4 a. What is meant by thermal control? And why this is necessary in a satellite? (06 Marks)
- b. Explain with a block diagram. TT and C sub system. (08 Marks)
- c. What is meant by redundant receiver? Explain the working of a wideband receiver. (06 Marks)

**PART – B**

- 5 a. What is meant by DBS service? With a block diagram, explain home terminal for DBS TV/FM reception. (10 Marks)
- b. With a block diagram, explain the functioning of transmit receive earth station. (10 Marks)
- 6 a. Describe briefly the modes of interference that can occur in a satellite communications system. (08 Marks)
- b. Station A transmits at 24 dBW with an antenna gain of 54 dB and station C transmits at 30dBW. The off axis gain in the  $S_1$  direction is 24.47 dB, and the polarization discrimination is 4dB. Calculate the [C/I] ratio on the uplink. (04 Marks)
- c. Explain the working of spade system. (08 Marks)
- 7 a. Explain the following: i) Frequencies and polarization; ii) Transponder capacity. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain in brief the satellite mobile services. (06 Marks)
- c. Describe the operation of VSAT system. (06 Marks)
- 8 Write short notes on:
  - a. TDMA
  - b. GPS
  - c. Master antenna TV system
  - d. Bit rates for digital television. (20 Marks)

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